



DICT

NATIONAL CYBERSECURITY PLAN 2022

#CYBERRESILIENTPH

## 1 History of CyberSecurity in the Philippines

## 2 The National CyberSecurity Governance Framework

## 3 The National CyberSecurity Plan

- **Strategic Drivers**
- **Focal Areas** – Critical Infostructure, Government, Businesses, and Individuals
- **Key Enablers** – Manpower, Industry, R&D, Domestic and International Collaboration



## 4 Key Strategic Imperatives

- Enhance Security and Resilience of CII and government public and military networks to deal with sophisticated attacks
- Increase efforts to promote adoption of Cybersecurity measures among individuals and businesses
- Grow Pool of CyberSecurity Experts

## 5 Strategic Collaboration

- National Level Committee
- Public-Private Partnership
- International Collaborations



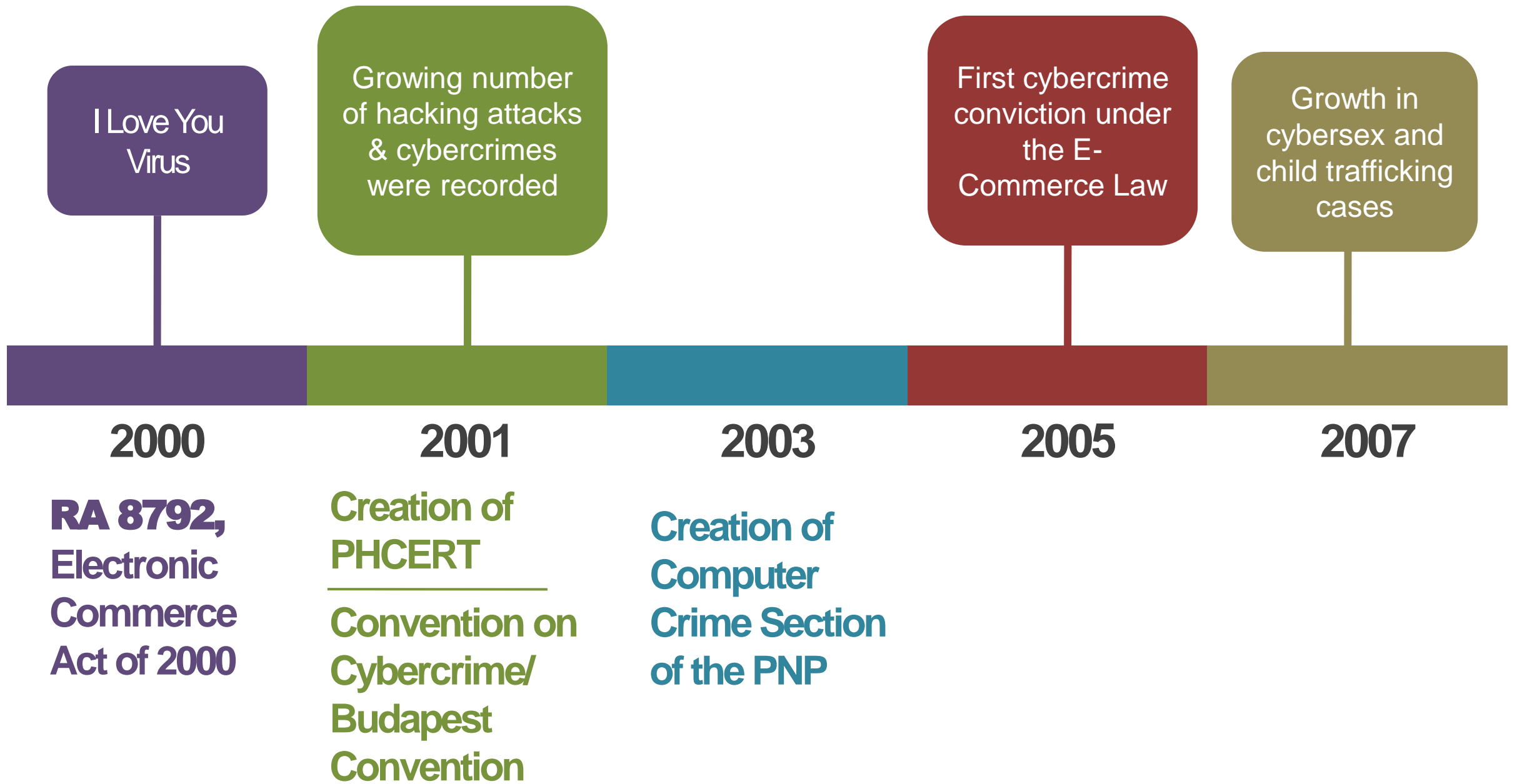




*History of*

**CYBERSECURITY**

*in the Philippines*



DOJ Reported that 9 out of 10 Filipinos are victims of various forms of cybercrime ranging from hacking attacks to online scams

Election Breach  
Bank Heist

2009

**RA 9775,**  
Anti-Child  
Pornography Act  
of 2009

**RA 9995,**  
Anti-Photo and  
Video Voyeurism  
Act of 2009

2012

**RA 10175,**  
Cybercrime  
Prevention Act  
of 2012

**RA 10173,**  
Data Privacy  
Act of 2012

2014

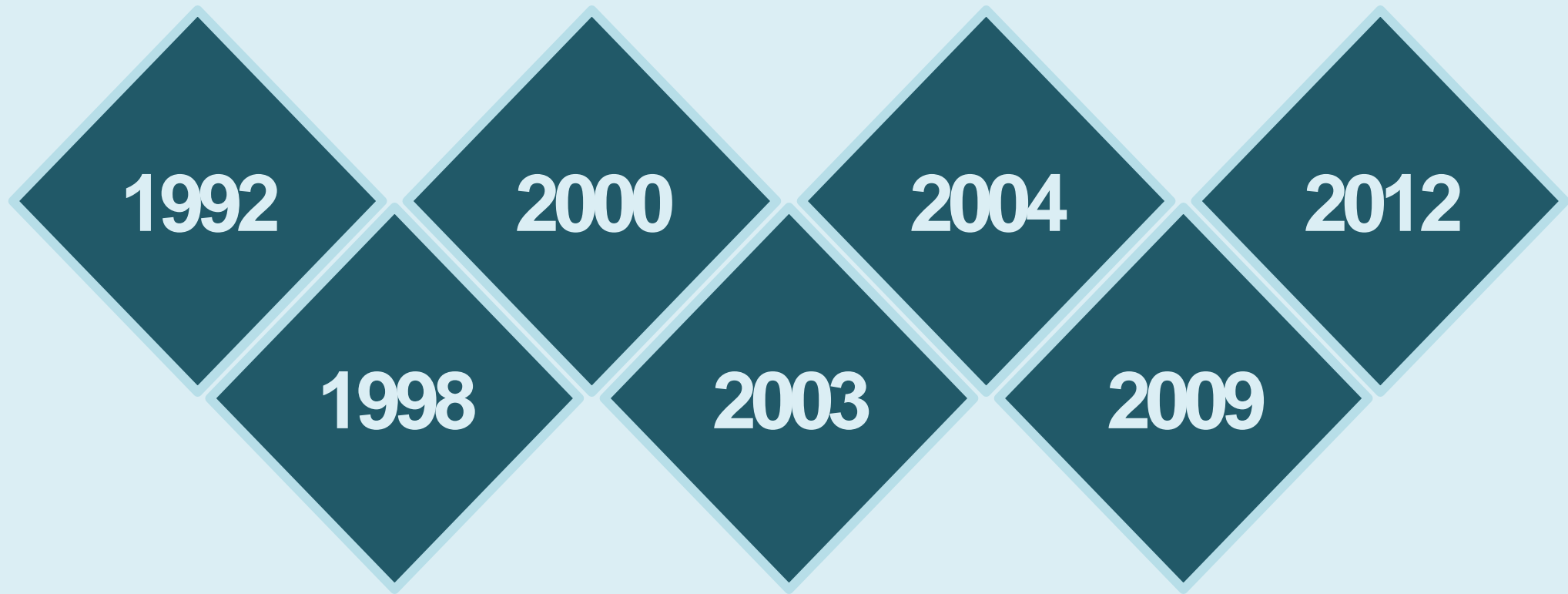
**RA 10175**  
suspension  
lifted

2015

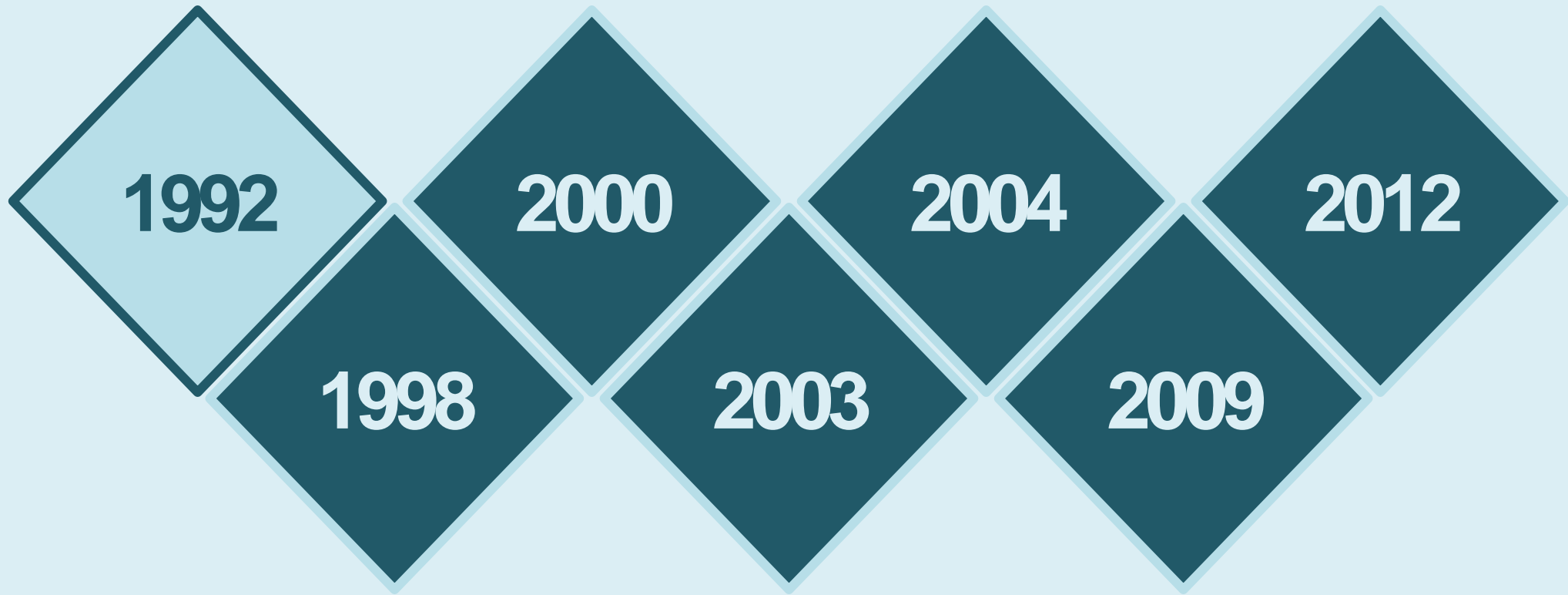
**EO 189 s.**  
**2015, Creating**  
**the National**  
**Cybersecurity**  
**Inter-Agency**  
**Committee**

2016

**RA 10844,**  
Department of  
Information and  
Communications  
Technology Act



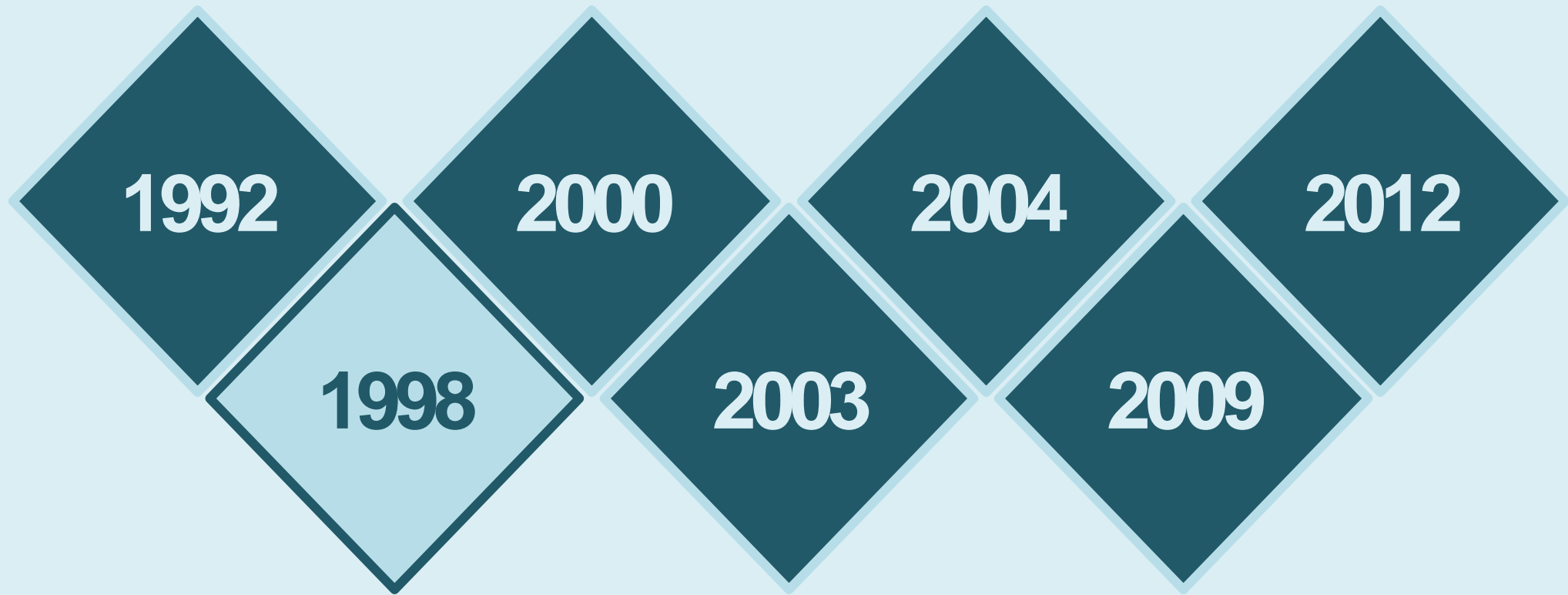
**Laws enacted that are  
technology-related**



RA 7610

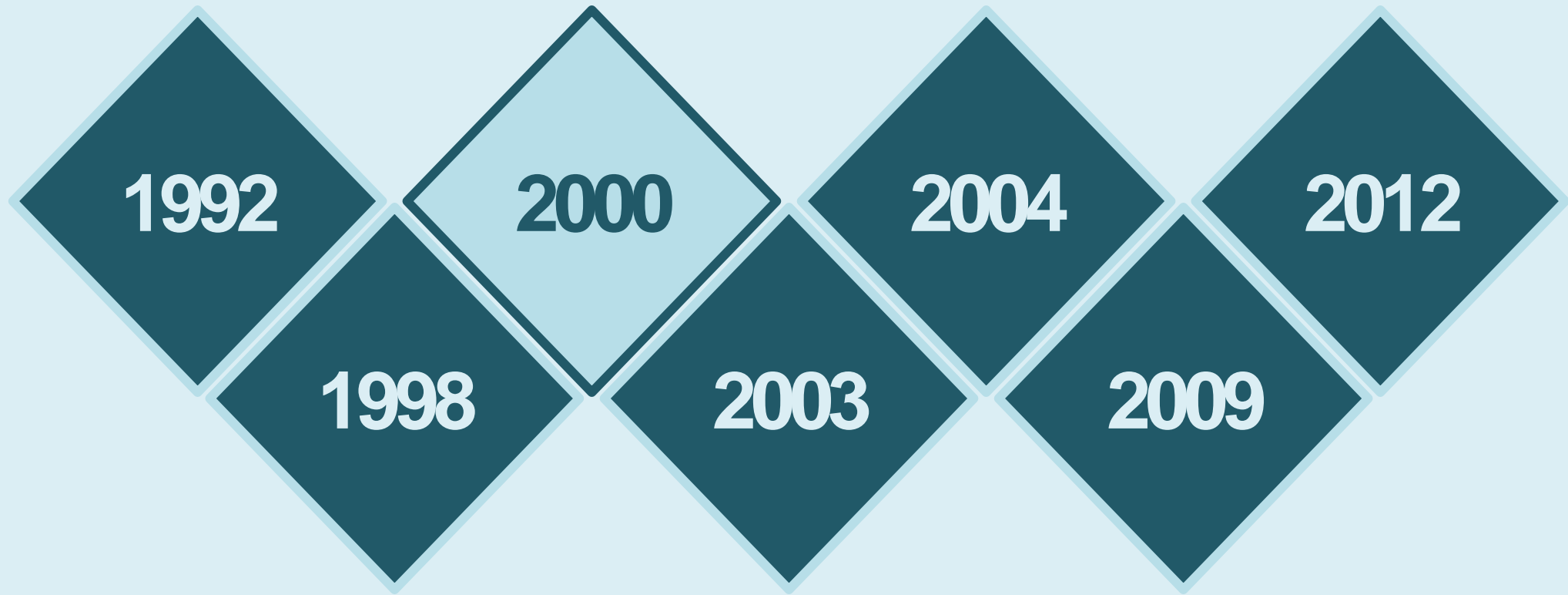
**Special Protection of Children  
against Abuse Act**





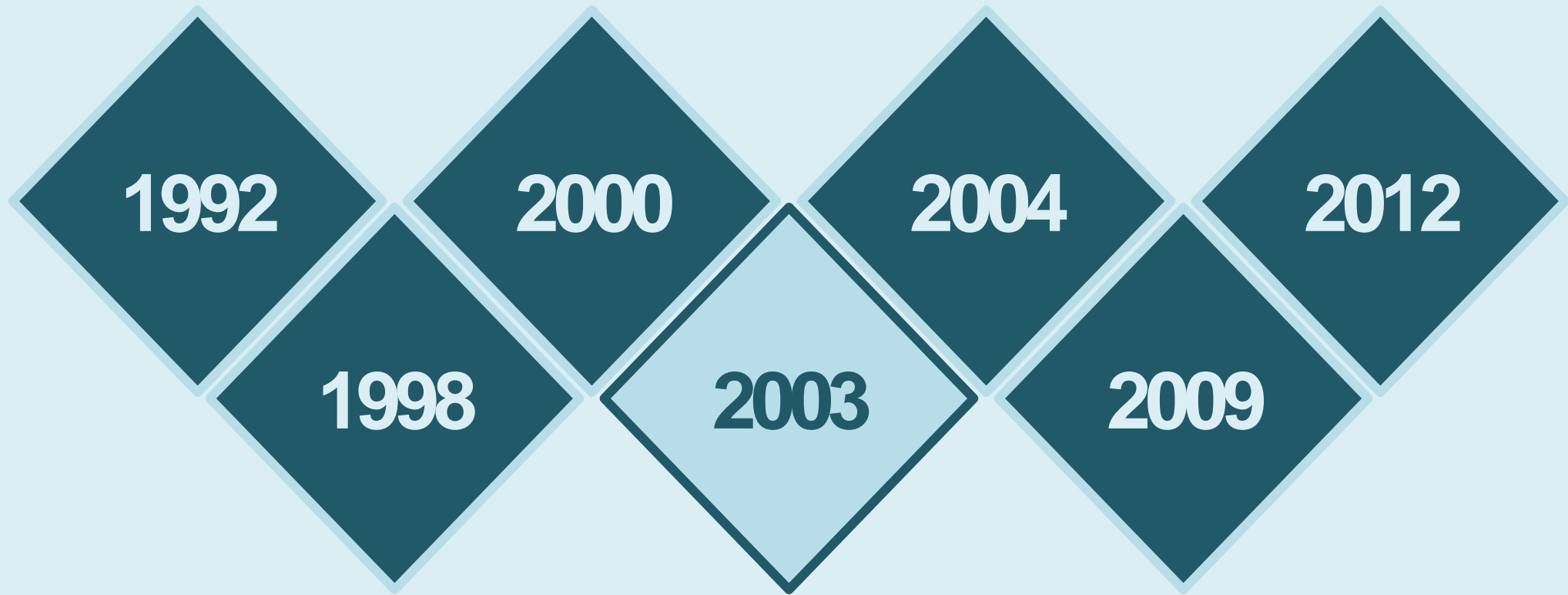
RA 8484

# Access Devices Regulation Act



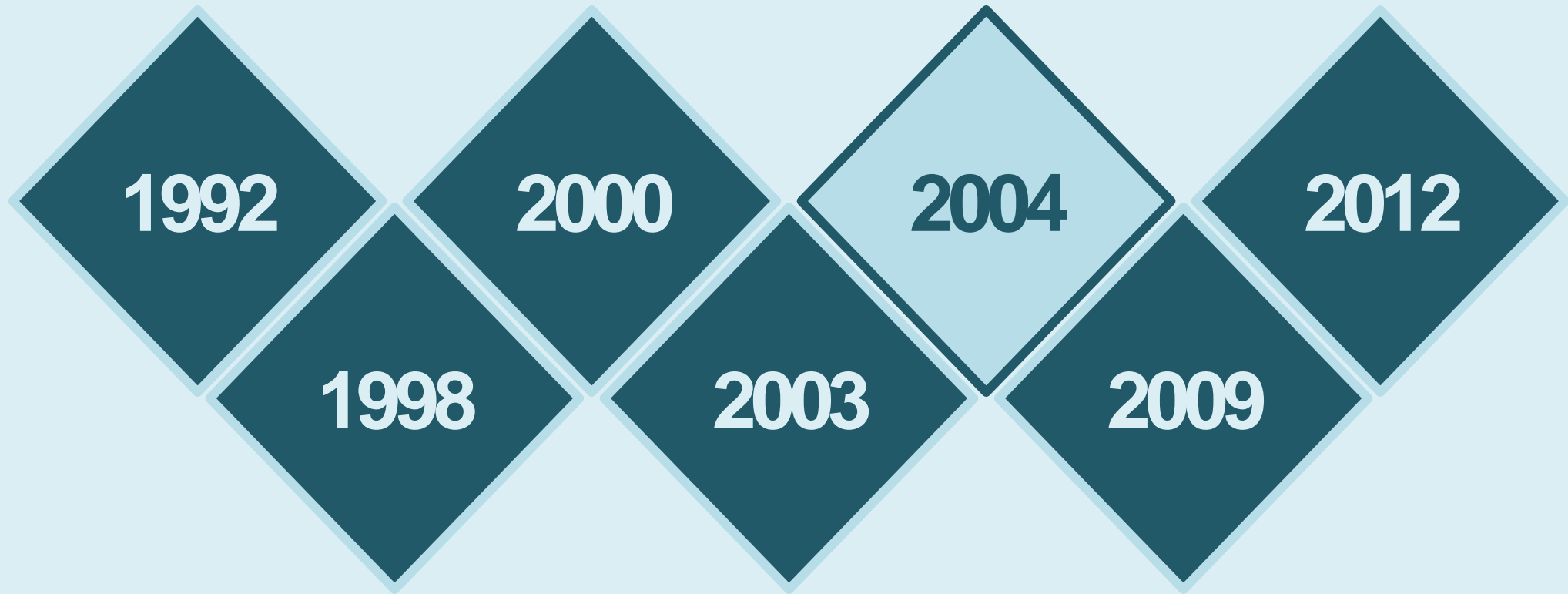
RA 8792

# Electronic Commerce Act



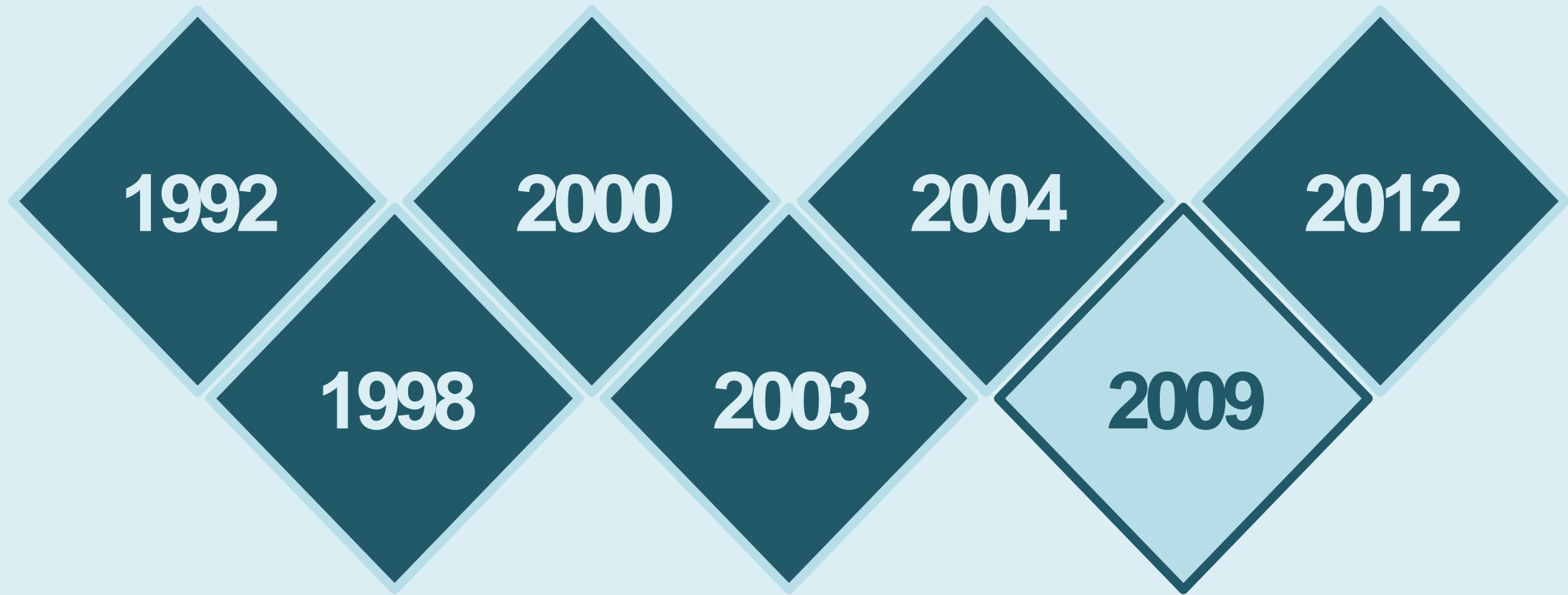
RA 9208

# Anti-Trafficking Act



RA 9262

**Anti-Violence against  
Women and Children Act**

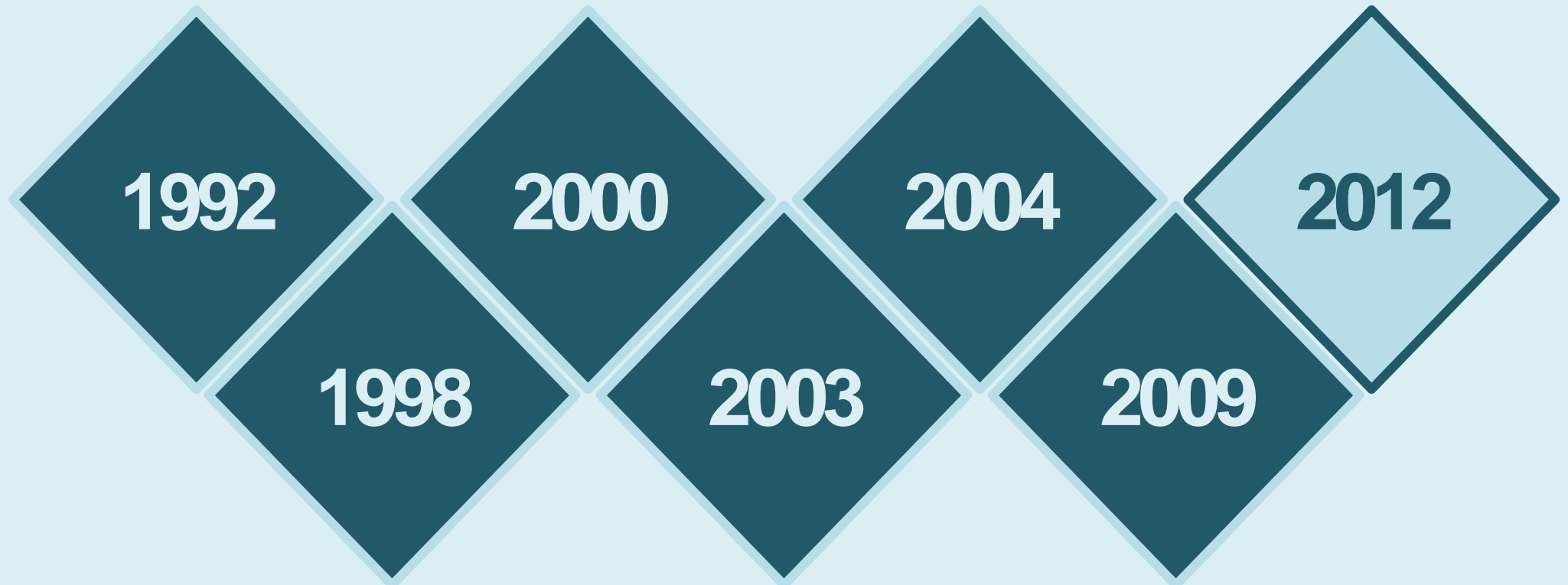


RA 9775

**Anti-Child  
Pornography Act**

RA 9995

**Anti-Photo and  
Video Voyeurism**



RA 10173  
**Data**  
**Privacy Act**

RA 10175  
**Cybercrime**  
**Prevention Act**





*The National*  
**CYBER  
SECURITY  
GOVERNANCE  
FRAMEWORK**

Figure 2: The National Cybersecurity framework

PH GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES

GLOBAL CYBERSPACE



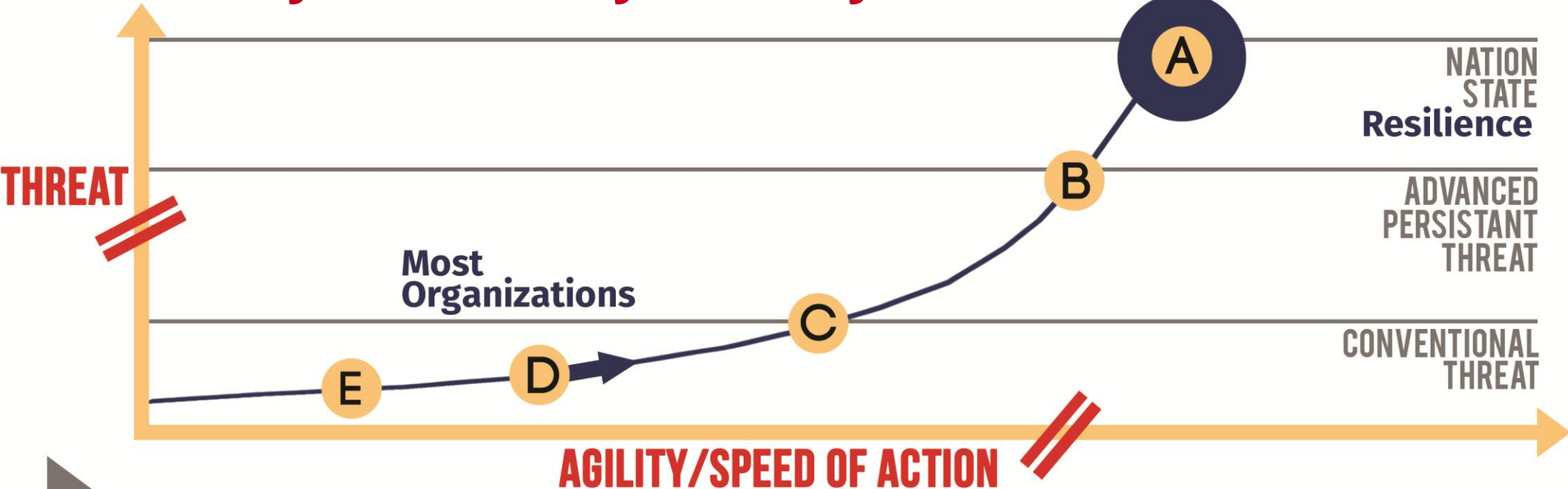




CyberSecurity in the Philippines should be divided according to its major **CyberSecurity Responsibilities**: Law Enforcement, Protection and National Defense

Community	Agency/ Organization	Emphasis
<b>Law Enforcement</b>	<b>DOJ-NBI DILG-PNP</b>	Identify Criminals Preserve Evidence Prosecute
<b>Network Protection</b>	<b>DICT CICC</b>	Disseminate Broadly Ensure Timely Release
<b>National Defense</b>	<b>DND / AFP NSC</b>	Defend the Country Protect Military Networks
<b>Intelligence Community</b>	<b>NICA</b>	Attribution Advise and Inform Decision Makers

# Cyber Security Maturity Model



**E**  
**REACTIVE & MANUAL**  
 People based following doctrine and doing there best to “put out fires”

**D**  
**TOOLS-BASED**  
 Applying tools and technologies piecemeal to assist people in reacting faster

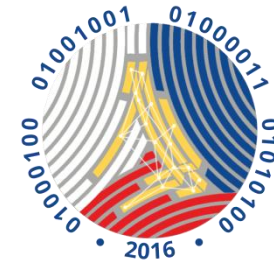
**C**  
**INTEGRATED PICTURE**  
 Loosely intergrated with focus on interoperability and standards-based data exchange for IA situational awareness

**B**  
**DYNAMIC DEFENSE**  
 Predictive and agile, the enterprise instantiates policy, illuminates events, and helps the operators find, fix, and target for response

**A**  
**RESILIENT ENTERPRISE**  
 Predictive and mission focused, isolates and contains damage, secure supply chains, and protext key critical infrastructures to operate through cyber attack

Source: Presentation of Robert Lentz Former CISO US Department of Defense

# Cybersecurity STRATEGY



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DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION AND  
COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY

**Where are we now?**

- Tools based
- Reactive / Manual

**Cyber Resilient Philippines**

**What do we want to achieve?**

**How do we get there?**

- Crafting of the National CyberSecurity Strategy, Policies, Plans and Programs
- Establishment of NCERT and Implementation of other Programs defined in the National Cybersecurity Plan





# Attacks to CII

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## Attacks to Government Infostructure

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## Sophistication of Cyber Attacks

**B**ank Heist, **N**avigation Systems Manipulation,  
**C**ontrol of Electronic Medical Equipment and Records,  
**O**verride of Oil and Gas Systems

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**H**acking resulting in Data breach  
**D**efacement of PH Government Agencies  
Websites

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**A**PT, **D**DoS, **S**PAM, **S**pear Phishing,  
**S**ocial Engineering



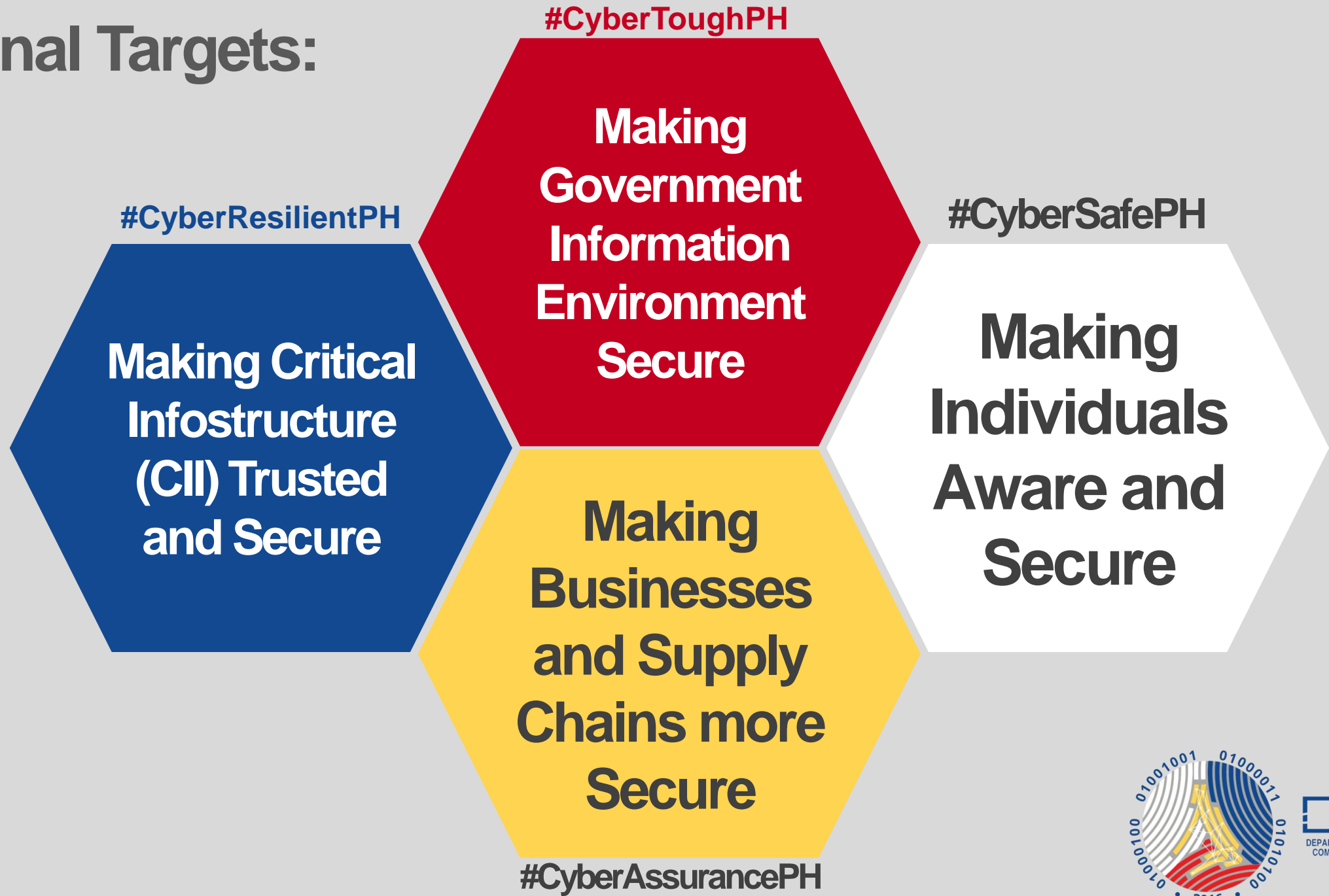
DICT

# NATIONAL CYBERSECURITY PLAN 2022

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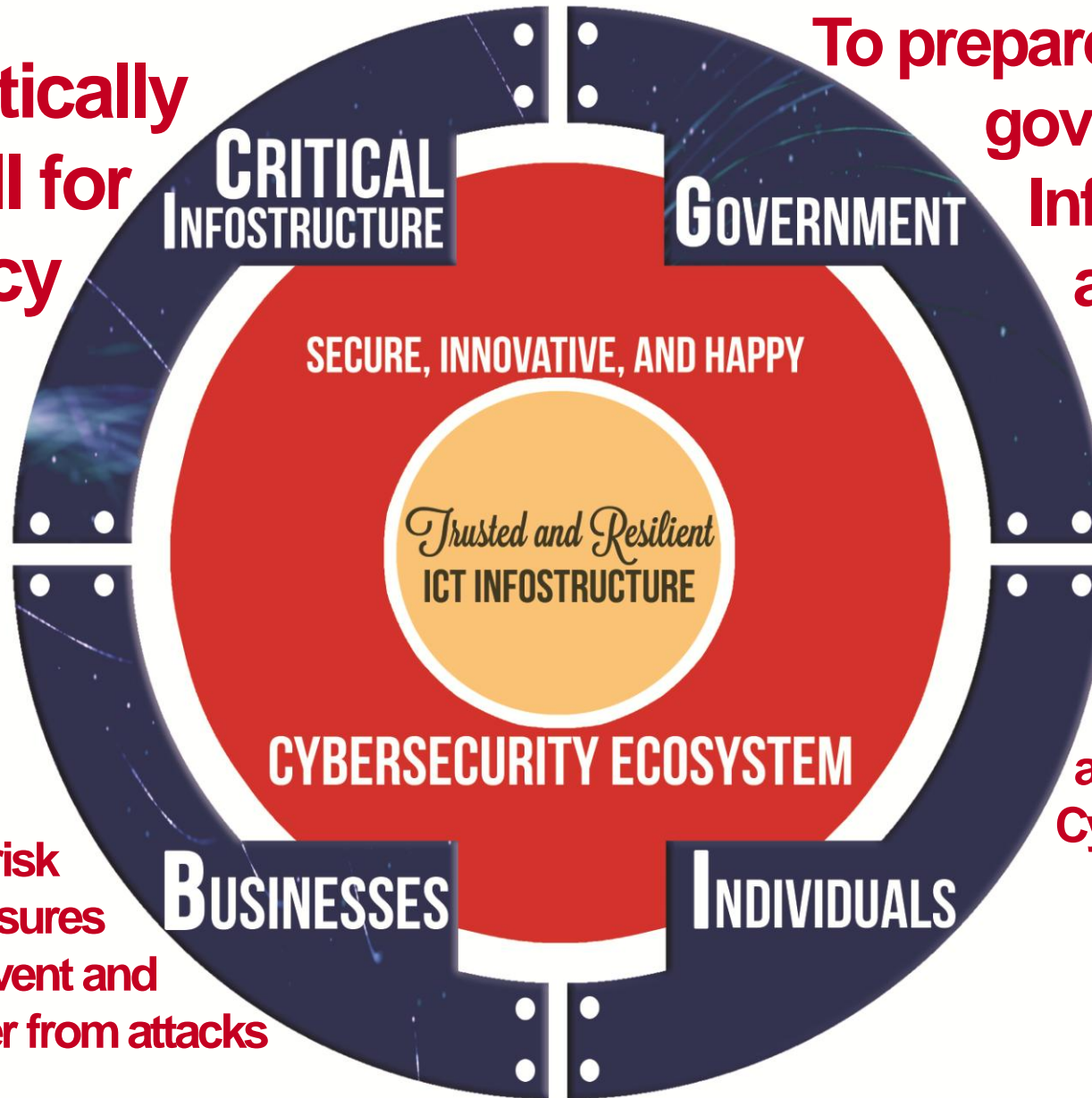
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# National Targets:



**To systematically harden CII for Resiliency**

**To prepare and secure government ICT Infostructure (Public and Military)**



**To raise awareness on cyber risks among users as they are the weakest links, they need to adopt the right norms in CyberSecurity**

**To raise awareness of cyber risk and use of security measures among businesses to prevent and protect, respond and recover from attacks**



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# Key ENABLERS

**Develop Cybersecurity  
Skills and Knowledge  
(Human Capital)**

**CYSO sa Departamento**

**Promote Cybersecurity  
Development in  
Industries**

**Nurture Cybersecurity  
Research &  
Development**

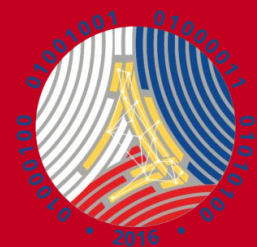
**Strengthen Cybersecurity  
Domestic and International  
Collaboration**

**Public and Private  
Partnership**



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# Key Strategic Imperatives



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# Key Strategic Imperatives

Public Networks thru  
establishment of CERTs

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Military Networks thru  
establishment of Cyber Defense  
Centers (DND, NSC, AFP)

Cybersecurity  
Education  
Campaign Program

**Protection of  
Critical  
Infostructure  
(CII)**

**Protection of  
Government  
Networks  
(Public and  
Military)**

**Protection of  
Businesses  
and Supply  
Chains**

**Protection of  
Individuals**

CyberSecurity  
Assessment and  
Compliance  
Programs

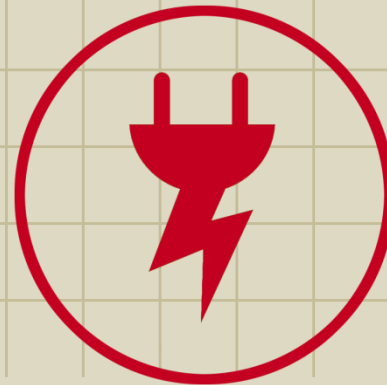
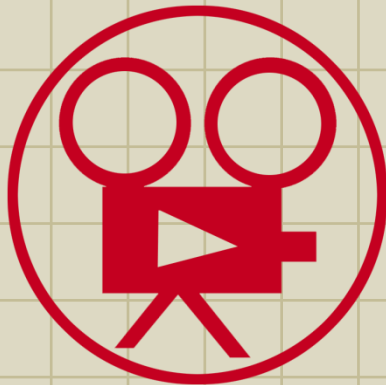
National Common  
Criteria Evaluation  
and Certification  
Program



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## Critical Infostructure



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## CII Protection and Security Assessment Program

- Protection Assessment Project (ICT Systems)
- Security Assessment Project (Readiness)
- Compliance Certification to Cyber Risks of CII

## National Cyber Drills and Exercises Program

- Assess the capability and readiness of CII
- Annual Activity

**#CyberResilientPH**



## National Computer Emergency Response Program

- NCERT, GCERT, and Sectoral CERTs

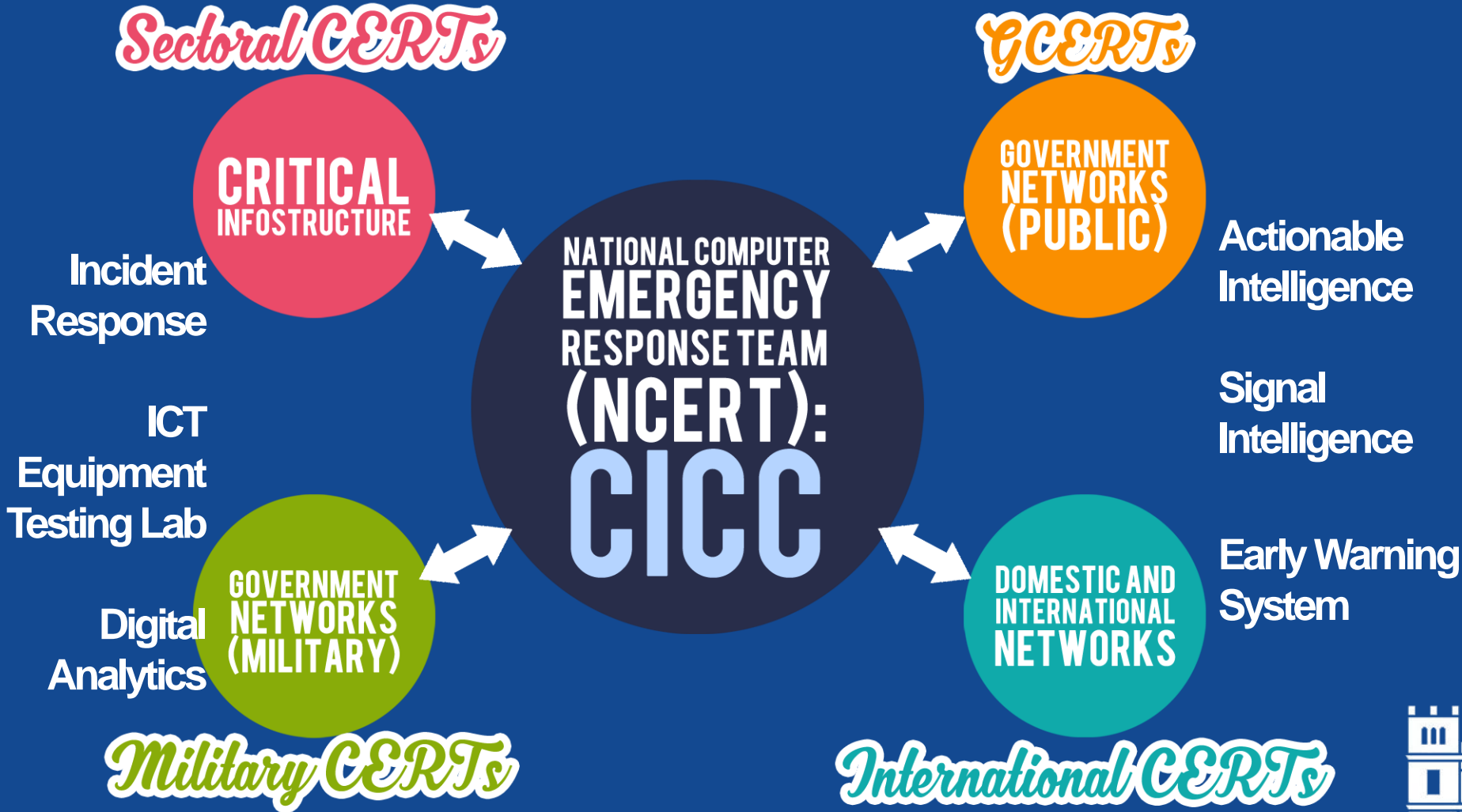
## Threat Intelligence and Analysis Centers

- DND Cyber Defense Center
- NSC Threat Operations Center
- AFP CYBERCOMMAND
- NICA Cyber Intelligence and Attribution Center



**#CyberToughPH**

# Protection for Government Networks



#CyberToughPH



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## National Common Criteria Evaluation and Certification Program

- ICT Equipment Security Evaluation and Certification Project
- Creation of Secure Internet of Things (IoT) Systems



**#CyberAssurancePH**





## CyberSecurity Education Campaign Program

**\*\*Educate, Empower and Encourage (3Es)\*\***

- **T**raini**ng** of **T**rainers Project (ToT)
- Cybersecurity Outreach Project (#PRInT)
  - Use of **P**aper, **R**adio, **I**nternet and **T**elevision (PRInT) media to create multiplier effect
- National Cybersecurity Awareness Month
  - Every 3<sup>rd</sup> week of October
- Integration of Cybersecurity in the education sector



**#CyberSafePH | #PRInT**



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Establishment of Cyber Training facilities  
and Certification Programs

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Promote National Cybersecurity R&D  
Program to attract and cultivate  
Cyber Experts

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Trainings to Develop Cybersecurity  
Specialist

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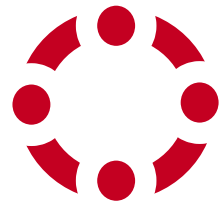
Promote Communities of Practice (COP)



**Increase  
the Pool of  
Cybersecurity  
Experts**



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# Strategic Collaboration

## NATIONAL LEVEL COMMITTEE

- National Cybersecurity Inter-Agency Committee
- Cybercrime Investigation and Coordination Center

## PUBLIC PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP

- Public Private Partnership Forums

## INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION

- Enhanced international law enforcement and judicial cooperation against cybercrime-information sharing
- Law Enforcement Trainings
- Training for Judges and Prosecutors
- Increased public/private and interagency information sharing in line with cybersecurity standards
- Increased collaboration between and among CERTs



# International Cooperation

## Cyber Security

- JCSWG
- ASEAN TELMIN
- CyberSecurity Malaysia
- APCERT
- FIRST
- JAPAN-ASEAN
- CyberSecurity Working Group of ASEAN Defense Ministers (ADMM)
- Bilateral Security and Defense Partnership (USA)
- CAMP

## Cyber Crime

- BUDAPEST Convention
- INTERPOL
- ASEANAPOL
- EUROPOL
- USDOJ



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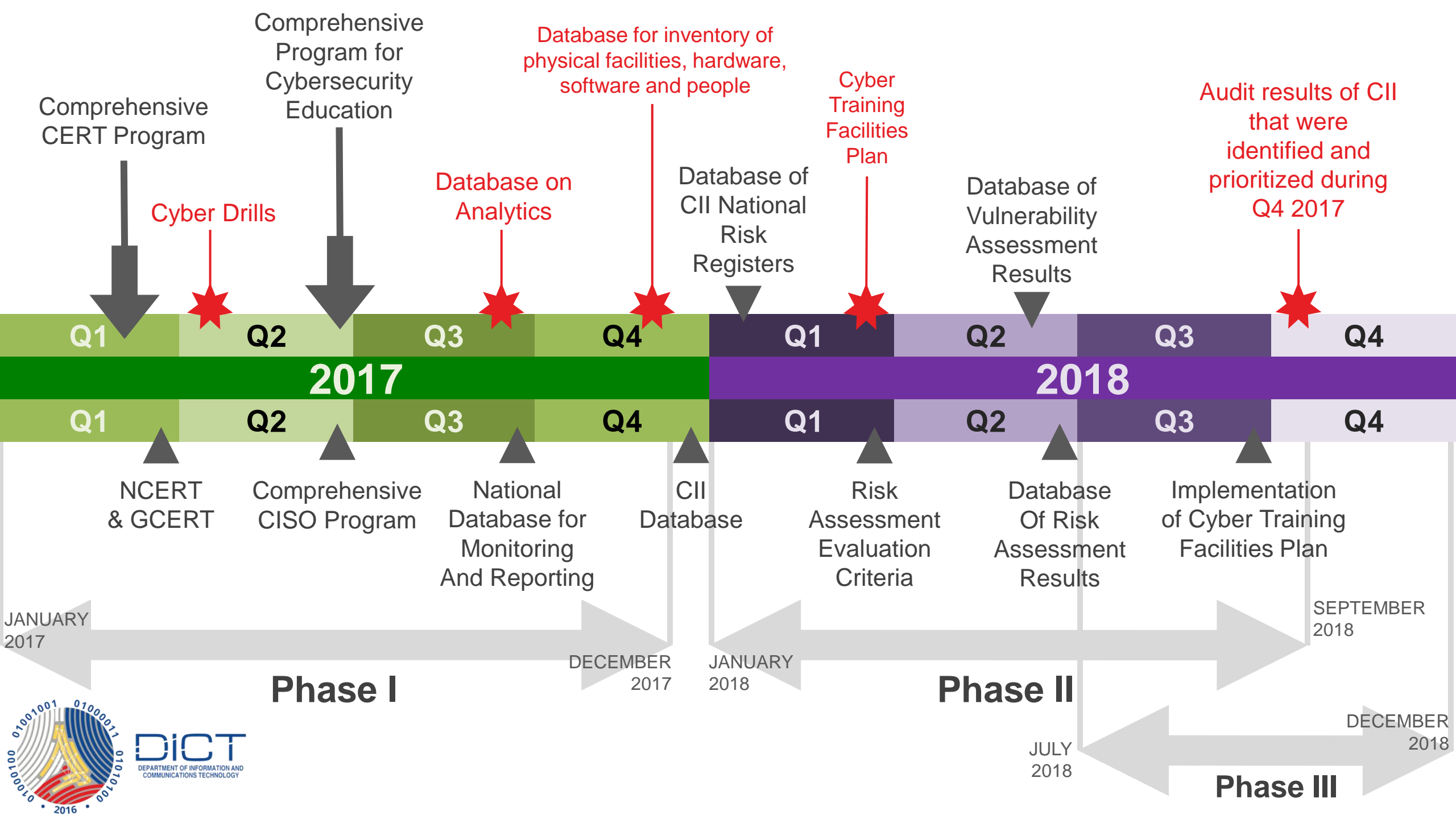
# NATIONAL CYBERSECURITY PLAN 2022

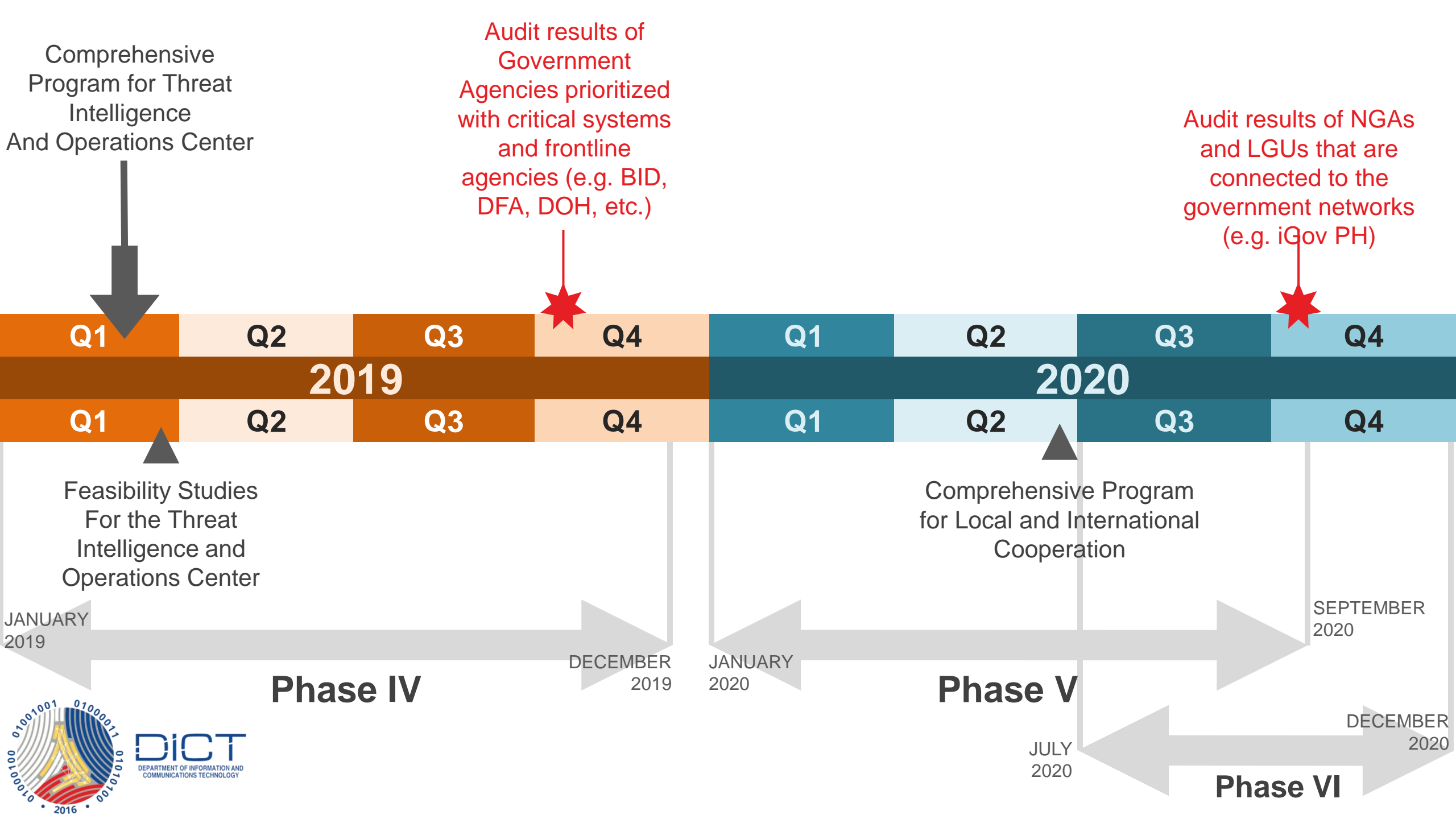
# TIMELINE

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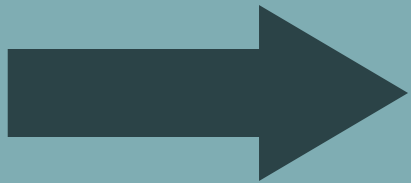
# Tactical Work Plan

NATIONAL CYBERSECURITY PLAN 2022

12.08.2016

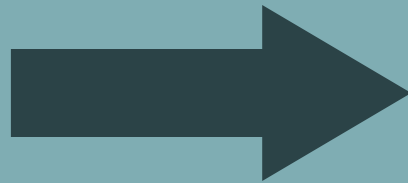
Launching of the NCSP  
2022

Working Draft NCSP for  
comments (target date:  
January 15, 2016)



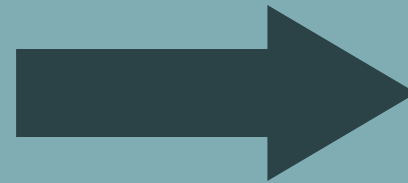
01.23.2017

Round Table Discussion  
Memorandum Circular



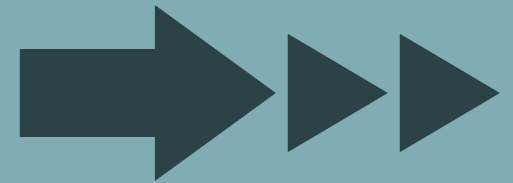
03.20.2017

National  
Cybersecurity  
Inter-Agency  
Council (NCIAC)  
Meeting



05.02.2017

Publication of  
NCSP 2022  
Release of  
Memorandum  
Circular





# Quick Wins

- Release DICT Department Orders for the Implementation of the National Cybersecurity Plan 2022
- Establish and activate the National Cyber Intelligence Platform (NCERT)
- Establish the Cyber Threat Intelligence and Analysis Centers
- Institutionalize the Cyber Safety Advocacy Promotion
- Establish the ICT Equipment Testing Laboratory
- Establishment of Cyber Training Facilities



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CYBERSECURITY  
PLAN 2022

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THANK YOU!